

## INGE1312 Production and Operations Research

[45h+15h exercises] 6 credits

Teacher(s): Language: Level: Per Joakim Agrell, Philippe Chevalier, Pierre Semal French First cycle

#### Aims

This course provides a general introduction to production and operational management, one of the primary functions of business management.

The course objectives are (1) to familiarise students with the problems and fundamental issues facing production managers, (2) to describe and analyse the language, the concepts usually used in resolving these issues with a view to gaining a competitive advantage through operational management, (3) to study the tools and steps involved in the quantitative management methods used to model and tackle these problems.

A process vision of operations is adopted to capture and analyse the fundamental dimensions of operations management, such as capacity management, cycle time management, logistics and quality management. These processes are conceived as basic technologies that all organisations use to produce and distribute goods and services able to meet consumers' expectations. To study the problems of operational management effectively, the course is divided into three parts or steps. First, students must learn how to model and understand production processes and the product and information flows associated with them. Part 2 examines the causal relations between the structure of the processes and their performances. Lastly, a systematic analysis of management levers and their impact on process performance identifies implications for managerial action. This modelling approach focused on the analysis of management methods underpinning such an approach.

This product-oriented course serves as an introduction to the specialist option in "Problems and Methods in Production and Operations Management". In addition to the advanced courses offered within this option, there is another optional course intended for other specialist options which deals with operations management within the service sector.

### Main themes

**Operations Management** Description, analysis and strategic management of production processes. Products, processes and performance Management strategies, product-process matrix Measure of production flow Performance measures: output rate, cycle time, stock Process modelling and cycle time analysis Production rate modelling and capacity analysis Stock level modelling and management Action levers: cycle time, output rates and stock levels Management of uncertainty and variability in production flow Service rate and strategic stock Service periods and capacity reserves Control and mastery of processes, process capability Integration Improvement of flow on a site: design, flexibility, variability Improvement of flow in the logistical chain: synchronisation Continuous improvement process Methodological tools Linear programming Modelling and optimisation: case studies Duality and sensitivity analysis **Integer Programming** integer modelling: case studies branch and bound algorithms Resolution complexity and heuristics Stock Management Deterministic and stochastic models Demand Forecasting Time series and extrapolation methods Causal regression and methods Introduction to simulation and queuing Simulation studies Statistical analysis and interpretation of results Role of queue models Introduction to decision analysis and game theory Decision trees Decision-making in uncertainty Game theory

# Other information (prerequisite, evaluation (assessment methods), course materials recommended readings, ...)

Evaluation: The evaluation is the result of a continuous evaluation of students' class activities during the term. A final examination can take place at the end of the course and consists of solving management cases (reference to course notes permitted).

### Other credits in programs

**INGE13BA** Troisième année de bachelier en ingénieur de gestion (6 credits) Mandatory