

## Faculty of Sciences



### PHYS2 Licence en sciences physiques (Diploma of the Second Cycle (Licence) in Physical Sciences )



#### Programme management

PHYS Département de physique

Responsable académique : René Prieels

Contact : Roseline Van Dyck

Tél. 010473294

vandyck@phys.ucl.ac.be

#### Admission procedure

The regular conditions and admission applications are detailed on the web page "Access to studies" :

<http://www.ucl.ac.be/etudes/libres/acces.html>

#### General structure of the programme

The second university study cycle ("licence") programme in Physical Sciences comprises three variants : the classical orientation, the applied orientation and the earth, space and climate physics orientation.

#### Programme content

"Options" and "free choice" programmes

The registration for the options and for the free choice programmes of the year must be approved by the Physics Department before the end of the third week of the 1st quadrimester. This registration will then be handed in to the secretary's office of the Faculty and to the jury secretary. The practical procedures relating to the options and to the "licence" thesis, not detailed on the study programme, are established by the Physics Department and made known to the students.

### PHYS21 First year

#### Classical orientation

##### A. Compulsory courses

*Complements in mathematics : according to choice, one of the mathematics courses included in the MATH 21 programme (among the compulsory and optional courses). This course will be followed in PHYS 21 or PHYS 22 , according to choice, for the classical orientation and only in PHYS21 for the Applied Physics orientation.*

SC2140 Questions of religious sciences[15h] (1 credits) (in French) José Reding

*This course will be followed in the 1st or 2nd year, according to choice.*

PHYS2111 Introduction to non-linear dynamics[30h+22.5h] (4.5 credits) (in French) Jean Bricmont, Luc Haine

PHYS2121 Theoretical and mathematical physics I [22.5h+15h] (3.5 credits) (in French) Jean-Pierre Antoine, Jean Bricmont, Philippe Ruelle

PHYS2290 Quantum mechanics[30h+22.5h] (6 credits) (in French) Jacques Weyers

MAT1271 Calculation of probability and statistical analysis[30h+30h] (6 credits) (in French) Rainer von Sachs

*Students whose first study cycle ("candidature") programme included this subject, are dispensed from taking this course.*

PHYS2263 General physics 1) Electromagnetism 2) Solid state physics 3) Atoms, molecules, ionised medium 4) Nucleus and elementary particles[120h+40h] (22.5 credits) (in French) Pierre Defrance, Thierry Delbar, Vincent Lemaitre, André Nauts, Krzysztof Piotrkowski, Luc Piraux

PHYS2143 General relativity and cosmology[22.5h+15h] (5 credits) (in French) Jean-Marc Gérard

PHYS2460 Statistical mechanics[22.5h+15h] (4 credits) (in French) Jean Bricmont

*The students who do not take or do not pass the oral expression test in English will follow the course :*

ANGL2462 English - Interactive Communication Skills[30h] (2 credits) Françoise Stas

**B. Integrated exercises**

The students will follow three 20 hour modules chosen from the following integrated exercises :

<u>PHYS2123</u>	Seminar of theoretical and mathematical physics[60h] (6 credits) (in French)	Jean-Marc Gérard, Jean Pestieau, Philippe Ruelle
<u>PHYS2264</u>	Seminar of general physics[60h] (6 credits) (in French)	Krzysztof Piotrkowski, Xavier Urbain

**C. Options**

The students will choose at least two options from the following list :

<u>MECA2901</u>	Continuum mechanics.[30h+30h] (5 credits) (in French)	François Dupret
<u>PHYS2122</u>	Theoretical and mathematical physics II[22.5h+15h] (3 credits) (in French)	Jean-Pierre Antoine, Jean Bricmont, Philippe Ruelle
<u>PHYS2131</u>	Spherical astronomy and mathematical astronomy[22.5h+15h] (3 credits) (in French)	Pascale Defraigne, Jean-Pascal van Ypersele de Strihou
<u>PHYS2140</u>	Internal geophysics[22.5h+15h] (3 credits) (in French)	Véronique Dehant
<u>PHYS2270</u>	Experimental methods[22.5h+7.5h] (3 credits) (in French)	Hugues Goosse, Pierre Leleux
<u>PHYS2300</u>	Advanced quantum mechanics (II)[22.5h+7.5h] (3.5 credits) (in French)	Jacques Weyers
<u>PHYS2144</u>	Universe models[15h] (1.5 credits) (in French)	Jean-Marc Gérard
<u>PHYS2223</u>	Physics of fluids II[22.5h+7.5h] (4.5 credits) (in French)	Eric Deleersnijder

The compulsory courses in Applied Physics may be chosen as options, except for :

<u>PHYS2903</u>	Red time Data acquisition and digital electronics[22.5h] (3 credits) (in French)	René Prieels
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**Applied Physics orientation****D. Compulsory courses**

Complements in mathematics : one of the mathematics courses included on the MATH 21 programme (from among the compulsory and optional courses ), according to choice.

<u>SC2140</u>	Questions of religious sciences[15h] (1 credits) (in French)	José Reding
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This course will be followed in the 1st or 2nd year, according to choice.

<u>PHYS2111</u>	Introduction to non-linear dynamics[30h+22.5h] (4.5 credits) (in French)	Jean Bricmont, Luc Haine
<u>PHYS2121</u>	Theoretical and mathematical physics I[22.5h+15h] (3.5 credits) (in French)	Jean-Pierre Antoine, Jean Bricmont, Philippe Ruelle
<u>PHYS2290</u>	Quantum mechanics[30h+22.5h] (6 credits) (in French)	Jacques Weyers
<u>MAT1271</u>	Calculation of probability and statistical analysis[30h+30h] (6 credits) (in French)	Rainer von Sachs

The students whose "candidature" programme included this subject, are dispensed from taking this course.

<u>PHYS2263</u>	General physics 1) Electromagnetism 2) Solid state physics 3) Atoms, molecules, ionised medium 4) Nucleus and elementary particles[120h+40h] (22.5 credits) (in French)	Pierre Defrance, Thierry Delbar, Vincent Lemaitre, André Nauts, Krzysztof Piotrkowski, Luc Piraux
<u>PHYS2143</u>	General relativity and cosmology[22.5h+15h] (5 credits) (in French)	Jean-Marc Gérard
<u>PHYS2460</u>	Statistical mechanics[22.5h+15h] (4 credits) (in French)	Jean Bricmont
<u>PHYS2902</u>	Optics[30h] (3 credits) (in French)	N.
<u>PHYS2264</u>	Seminar of general physics[60h] (6 credits) (in French)	Krzysztof Piotrkowski, Xavier Urbain

[partim : 20 hours]

<u>PHYS2181</u>	Analogical electronics[22.5h+22.5h] (5 credits) (in French)	René Prieels
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The students who do not take or do not pass the oral expression test in English will do the following course :

<u>ANGL2462</u>	English - Interactive Communication Skills[30h] (2 credits)	Françoise Stas
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N.B. : The apprenticeship in industry (PHYS2998), which forms part of the second year of studies, may be completed during the summer holidays between the first two years of the programme, subject to the authorisation of the Physics Department.

**Earth, Space and Climate Physics orientation****E. Compulsory courses**

<u>SC2140</u>	Questions of religious sciences[15h] (1 credits) (in French)	José Reding
<u>PHYS2140</u>	Internal geophysics[22.5h+15h] (3 credits) (in French)	Véronique Dehant
<u>PHYS2150</u>	Numerical simulation methods in physics[15h+22.5h] (3 credits) (in French)	Eric Deleersnijder, Bernard Piraux
<u>PHYS2223</u>	Physics of fluids II[22.5h+7.5h] (4.5 credits) (in French)	Eric Deleersnijder
<u>PHYS2263</u>	General physics 1) Electromagnetism 2) Solid state physics 3) Atoms, molecules, ionised medium 4) Nucleus and elementary particles[120h+40h] (22.5 credits) (in French)	Pierre Defrance, Thierry Delbar, Vincent Lemaitre, André Nauts, Krzysztof Piotrkowski, Luc Piraux

[partim : 30 hours-15 hours] (part 1)

MAT1261 Mathematical methods of classic mechanics 2[22.5h+30h] (5 credits) (in French) Jean Bricmont, Luc Haine

*The students whose "candidature" programme included this subject are dispensed from taking this course.*

PHYS2121 Theoretical and mathematical physics1[22.5h+15h] (3.5 credits) (in French) Jean-Pierre Antoine, Jean Bricmont, Philippe Ruelle

*The students will choose two of the three following courses :*

PHYS2460 Statistical mechanics[22.5h+15h] (4 credits) (in French) Jean Bricmont

PHYS2290 Quantum mechanics[30h+22.5h] (6 credits) (in French) Jacques Weyers

PHYS2111 Introduction to non-linear dynamics[30h+22.5h] (4.5 credits) (in French) Jean Bricmont, Luc Haine

*The students who do not take or pass the oral expression test in English will do the following course :*

ANGL2462 English - Interactive Communication Skills[30h] (2 credits) Françoise Stas

#### **F. Integrated exercises**

*The students will follow three 20 hour modules selected from the two following types of integrated exercises :*

PHYS2123 Seminar of theoretical and mathematical physics[60h] (6 credits) (in French) Jean-Marc Gérard, Jean Pestieau, Philippe Ruelle

PHYS2264 Seminar of general physics[60h] (6 credits) (in French) Krzysztof Piotrkowski, Xavier Urbain

#### **G. Options**

*The students will choose at least five options for a minimal volume of 130 hours (courses and exercises). Four courses will be chosen from the following list, the fifth will be chosen from the ensemble of the first year programme in physics.*

#### **Astronomy and Space Physics**

PHYS2131 Spherical astronomy and mathematical astronomy[22.5h+15h] (3 credits) (in French) Pascale Defraigne, Jean-Pascal van Ypersele de Strihou

PHYS2550 Astrophysics[30h] (4 credits) (in French) Arlette Grotsch

PHYS2144 Universe models[15h] (1.5 credits) (in French) Jean-Marc Gérard

PHYS2400 Space and high atmosphere physics[22.5h] (4 credits) (in French) Viviane Pierrard, René Warnant

PHYS2143 General relativity and cosmology[22.5h+15h] (5 credits) (in French) Jean-Marc Gérard

#### **Meteorology and Climatology**

PHYS2132 Introduction to climate modeling[22.5h+15h] (6 credits) (in French) André Berger, Thierry Fichet, Jean-Pascal van Ypersele de Strihou

PHYS2541 Meteorology and globe physics[37.5h+22.5h] (5 credits) (in French) André Berger, Thierry Fichet, Jean-Pascal van Ypersele de Strihou

PHYS2391 Elements of physical oceanography[15h] (2.5 credits) (in French) Thierry Fichet

PHYS2392 Atmospheric physics and dynamics[30h+9h] (6 credits) (in French) André Berger, Thierry Fichet

#### **Observations and Data-processing**

PHYS2904 Physics sensors[22.5h] (2 credits) (in French) Hervé Buyse, Michel Van Ruymbeke

PHYS2181 Analogical electronics[22.5h+22.5h] (5 credits) (in French) René Prieels

PHYS2905 Laboratory of applied physics[60h] (5 credits) (in French) Alain Cornet, René Prieels, Michel Van Ruymbeke

*[partim : 20 hours]*

GEOG2100 Remote sensing of the environment[30h+30h] (5 credits) (in French) Eric Lambin

*[partim : 30 hours]*

PHYS2907 Signal processing and information theory[22.5h+15h] (4 credits) (in French) René Prieels

## PHYS22 Second year

#### **Classical orientation**

##### **A. Compulsory courses**

##### **Philosophical teachings :**

SC2001 Introduction to contemporary philosophy[30h] (2 credits) (in French) Laurent de Brier

*or*

SC2220 Philosophy of science[30h] (2 credits) (in French) Michel Ghins

*or*

FILO2003 Ethics in the Natural Sciences[15h+15h] (2 credits) (in French) Philippe Baret, Bernard Feltz, Thierry

	French)	Hance
<u>SC2140</u>	Questions of religious sciences[15h] (1 credits) (in French)	José Reding
<i>This course will be followed in the 1st or 2nd year, according to choice.</i>		
<u>PHYS2110</u>	Molecular statistical physics[30h] (4 credits) (in French)	André Nauts
<u>PHYS2997</u>	Thesis tutorial[15h] (3 credits) (in English)	Jean-Pierre Antoine
<i>Thesis follow-up seminar in Physics organised in English in the context of the "Language plan".</i>		
<i>Complements of mathematics : according to choice, one of the mathematics courses from the MATH21 programme, if it wasn't followed in PHYS 21.</i>		
<b>B. Thesis</b>		
<i>The students will present a thesis (PHYS 2999). The choice of the thesis director must be approved by the Physics Department at the end of the third week of the first quadrimester, at the latest. The preparation of the thesis is equivalent to around 600 hours of course attendance. The readers of the thesis are appointed by the Physics Department at the beginning of the second quadrimester. The list of the thesis readers will be communicated to the jury secretary.</i>		
<b>C. Options</b>		
<i>In addition, the students will follow a minimum of 4 optional courses, totalling at least 90 hours (6h/quad.) to be chosen from the list below or from the "licence" programme in Physical Sciences or, more generally, from any programme of the University. This choice must be approved by the lecturer who supervises the preparation of the thesis and by the President of the Physics Department.</i>		
<u>PHYS2150</u>	Numerical simulation methods in physics[15h+22.5h] (3 credits) (in French)	Eric Deleersnijder, Bernard Piraux
<u>MECA2600</u>	Introduction to nuclear engineering and reactor technology.[30h+30h] (5 credits) (in French)	Ernest Mund
<u>MECA2853</u>	Turbulence.[30h+15h] (4 credits) (in French)	Guy Schayes, Grégoire Winckelmans
<u>PHYS2221</u>	Special question about mathematical physics[22.5h] (4 credits) (in French)	N.
<u>PHYS2310</u>	Electroweak interactions[22.5h] (4 credits) (in French)	Jean Pestieau
<u>PHYS2355</u>	Nuclear physics[45h] (7 credits) (in French)	Thierry Delbar, Youssef El Masri, Youssef El Masri (supplée N.)
<u>PHYS2391</u>	Elements of physical oceanography[15h] (2.5 credits) (in French)	Thierry Fichefet
<u>PHYS2392</u>	Atmospheric physics and dynamics[30h+9h] (6 credits) (in French)	André Berger, Thierry Fichefet
<u>PHYS2420</u>	Special questions in solid state physics[22.5h] (3 credits) (in French)	Luc Piraux
<u>PHYS2550</u>	Astrophysics[30h] (4 credits) (in French)	Arlette Grotsch
<u>PHYS2610</u>	Quantum electrodynamics[30h] (5 credits) (in French)	Jean-Marc Gérard
<u>PHYS2903</u>	Real time Data acquisition and digital electronics[22.5h] (3 credits) (in French)	René Prieels
<u>PHYS2908</u>	Data processing in physics[15h] (3 credits) (in English)	Krzysztof Piotrkowski
<u>SC2002</u>	Elements of mathematics and physics history[30h] (4.5 credits) (in French)	Patricia De Grave
<u>PHYS2440</u>	Electrostrong interactions and symmetries[45h] (5 credits) (in French)	Jean-Marc Gérard, Jacques Weyers
<u>PHYS2700</u>	Experimental methods of laser-matter interactions[45h] (6 credits) (in French)	Philippe Antoine, Pierre Defrance, Xavier Urbain
<i>(A) Experimental methods on laser-matter interaction (22.5h) (3 ECTS)</i>		
<i>(B) Corpuscular optics (22.5h) (3 ECTS)</i>		
<i>(C) Experimental methods and atomic collisions (22.5h) (3 ECTS)</i>		
<i>Two parts are given each year.</i>		
<u>PHYS2750</u>	Theoretical methods of laser-matter interactions[45h] (6 credits) (in French)	Philippe Antoine, Didier Fussen, Bernard Piraux
<i>(A) Laser-matter interaction (22.5h) (3 ECTS)</i>		
<i>(B) Atomic and molecular spectroscopy (22.5h) (3 ECTS)</i>		
<i>(C) Theory of atomic collisions (22.5h) (3 ECTS)</i>		
<i>Two parts are given each year.</i>		
<u>PHYS2356</u>	Recent developments in nuclear physics[45h] (7.5 credits) (in French)	Youssef El Masri, Jan Govaerts, Pierre Leleux, Krzysztof Piotrkowski
<i>C.f. avis ad valvas</i>		
<u>PHYS2400</u>	Space and high atmosphere physics[22.5h] (4 credits) (in French)	Viviane Pierrard, René Warnant

<u>PHY1265</u>	Globe physics[30h] (3 credits) (in French)	Bernard Ducarme, Jean-Pascal van Ypersele de Strihou
<u>PHYS2132</u>	Introduction to climate modeling[22.5h+15h] (6 credits) (in French)	André Berger, Thierry Fichet, Jean-Pascal van Ypersele de Strihou
<u>PHYS2906</u>	Cryophysics[22.5h+15h] (3 credits) ☒ (in French)	Vincent Bayot
<u>PHYS2907</u>	Signal processing and information theory[22.5h+15h] (4 credits) (in French)	René Prieels
<b>D. Seminars</b>		
<u>PHYS2800</u>	Séminaire des mémorants[15h] ▲ (in French)	N.
<b>Applied Physics orientation</b>		
<b>E. Compulsory courses</b>		
<b>Philosophical teachings :</b>		
<u>SC2001</u>	Introduction to contemporary philosophy[30h] (2 credits) (in French)	Laurent de Brier
<i>or</i>		
<u>SC2220</u>	Philosophy of science[30h] (2 credits) (in French)	Michel Ghins
<i>or</i>		
<u>FILO2003</u>	Ethics in the Natural Sciences[15h+15h] (2 credits) (in French)	Philippe Baret, Bernard Feltz, Thierry Hance
<u>SC2140</u>	Questions of religious sciences[15h] (1 credits) (in French)	José Reding
<i>This course will be followed in the 1st or 2nd year, according to choice.</i>		
<u>PHYS2110</u>	Molecular statistical physics[30h] (4 credits) (in French)	André Nauts
<u>PHYS2903</u>	Red time Data acquisition and digital electronics[22.5h] (3 credits) (in French)	René Prieels
<u>PHYS2904</u>	Physics sensors[22.5h] (2 credits) (in French)	Hervé Buyse, Michel Van Ruymbeke
<u>PHYS2905</u>	Laboratory of applied physics[60h] (5 credits) (in French)	Alain Cornet, René Prieels, Michel Van Ruymbeke
<u>PHYS2997</u>	Thesis tutorial[15h] (3 credits) (in English)	Jean-Pierre Antoine
<i>Thesis follow-up seminar in physics organised in English in the context of the "Language plan".</i>		

**F. Thesis**

*The students will do a thesis (PHYS2999). The choice of a thesis director must be approved by the Physics Department by the end of the third week of the 1st quadrimester. The preparation of the thesis is equivalent to about 600 hours of course attendance. The thesis readers are appointed by the Physics Department at the beginning of the second quadrimester. The list of the thesis readers will be communicated to the jury secretary.*

**G. Options in Applied Physics**

*In addition, the students will follow a minimum of 60 hours (4 h/quad.) of options, to be chosen from the following list :*

<u>PHYS2150</u>	Numerical simulation methods in physics[15h+22.5h] (3 credits) (in French)	Eric Deleersnijder, Bernard Piraux
<u>PHYS2901</u>	Laser physics[22.5h+15h] (4 credits) (in French)	Alain Cornet, André Fayt
<u>PHYS2906</u>	Cryophysics[22.5h+15h] (3 credits) ☒ (in French)	Vincent Bayot
<u>PHYS2907</u>	Signal processing and information theory[22.5h+15h] (4 credits) (in French)	René Prieels
<u>PHYS2910</u>	Analysis methods[22.5h+15h] (3.5 credits) ☒ (in French)	Patrick Bertrand
<u>PHYS2340</u>	Use, management and control of radio elements[15h] (1.5 credits) (in French)	Thierry Ladielle
<u>PHYS2365</u>	Nuclear detectors and electronics[15h] (2 credits) (in French)	Krzysztof Piotrkowski
<u>PHYS2997</u>	Thesis tutorial[15h] (3 credits) (in English)	Jean-Pierre Antoine

*Thesis follow-up seminar in Physics organised in English in the context of the "Language focus plan".*

**H. Apprenticeship in industry**

*The students will do a four-week period of work experience (PHYS2998) in a firm which is approved by the Physics Department. The period of apprenticeship cannot coincide with the the study timetable.*

**Earth, Space and Climate Physics orientation****I. Compulsory courses****Philosophical teachings :**

<u>SC2001</u>	Introduction to contemporary philosophy[30h] (2 credits) (in French)	Laurent de Brier
<i>or</i>		
<u>SC2220</u>	Philosophy of science[30h] (2 credits) (in French)	Michel Ghins
<i>or</i>		
<u>FILO2003</u>	Ethics in the Natural Sciences[15h+15h] (2 credits) (in French)	Philippe Baret, Bernard Feltz, Thierry

	French)	Hance
<u>SC2140</u>	Questions of religious sciences[15h] (1 credits) (in French)	José Reding
	<i>This course will be followed in the 1st or 2nd year, according to choice.</i>	
<u>MECA2853</u>	Turbulence.[30h+15h] (4 credits) (in French)	Guy Schayes, Grégoire Winckelmans
<u>MECA2771</u>	Thermodynamics of irreversible phenomena.[30h+15h] (4 credits) (in French)	François Dupret, Miltiadis Papalexandris
<u>PHYS2997</u>	Thesis tutorial[15h] (3 credits) (in English)	Jean-Pierre Antoine
	<i>Thesis follow-up seminar in Physics organised in English in the context of the "Language plan".</i>	

**J. Thesis**

*The students will do a thesis (PHYS2999). The choice of a thesis director must be approved by the Physics Department by the end of the third week of the 1st quadrimester at the latest. The preparation of the thesis is equivalent to about 600 hours of course attendance. The readers of the thesis are appointed by the Physics Department at the beginning of the second quadrimester. The list of thesis readers will be communicated to the jury secretary.*

**K. Options**

*Furthermore, the students will follow a minimum of three options, totalling at least 70 hours (courses and exercises) to be chosen from the "licence" programme in Physical Sciences or, more generally, from any of the University programmes. This choice must be approved by the lecturer supervising the preparation of the thesis and by the President of the Physics Department.*

**Positioning of the degree within the University cursus**

The "licence" programme in Physics may be prolonged by third study cycle (master) studies, extended or specialised study diploma programmes or PhD programmes in the same or in a complementary speciality.

Specifically for Physics :

- the D.E.A. programme in Sciences, Physics orientation (SC3DA/P)
- the DES in x-ray protection and in ionizing ray applications (RPR3DS), organised by the Faculty of Medecine.