

## Faculty of Medicine



### FARM1221 Biochemistry and molecular biology

[75h+37.5h exercises] 10 credits

**Teacher(s):** Nathalie Delzenne (coord.), Frédéric Lemaigre, Marie-Paule Mingeot  
**Language:** French  
**Level:** First cycle

#### Aims

1. To acquire fundamental knowledge in biochemistry (including molecular structures, bioenergetics, enzyme kinetics, molecular biology) and metabolism. 2. To include this knowledge in specific fields of pharmaceutical sciences (medicinal biochemistry, drug metabolism, pharmacology, toxicology, nutrition). 3. To acquire an integrative approach of metabolic regulation (relations between metabolic pathways, adaptation to specific physiological situations) 4. To evaluate the relevance of new techniques (molecular biology) in the discovery of drugs and new targets.

#### Main themes

Sub-sections :

- A. General aspects : physico-chemical aspects of biochemical processes (including enzyme kinetics and classification, bioenergetics);
- B. Molecular Biology (in Eukarya) : from genes to active proteins (structure and regulation); interest of molecular biology in diagnosis and drug development.
- C. Metabolism : description, regulation, and tissue specificity of key anabolic and catabolic pathways.
- D. Integrated view of metabolic pathways in the whole organism; modulation in several (patho)physiological situations.

#### Content and teaching methods

A. Principles of chemistry applicable to biological processes. Concepts of molecular interactions, enzyme kinetics, and bioenergetics in the context of drug discovery (drug metabolism, signal transduction, synthetic peptides, development of enzyme inhibitors).

B. Structure and functions of genes and nucleic acids; principles/regulation of gene expression and protein synthesis; gene and protein analysis; application of molecular biology-derived techniques in medicine and drug development

C Description and regulation of carbohydrates, lipids, amino-acids , and nucleotides metabolism at the molecular, cellular and tissue level ; control of energy homeostasis; hormonal regulation and cell signaling; metabolic fluxes.

D. Metabolic adaptation to physiological situations (such as nutritional status, stress #); illustration of inter-organs cooperation (liver, adipose tissue, muscle, brain#).

Practical laboratory exercises (enzymes kinetics, molecular biology) and seminars (use of reference book and website; oral presentation of case-study)

#### Other information (prerequisite, evaluation (assessment methods), course materials recommended readings, ...)

Other elements

Cellular biology ; organic and general chemistry.

Evaluation

Evaluation of experimental knowledge during the period of practical exercise.

Written exam with questions integrating all aspects (A to D) .

Support

Notes including key figures, power point presentations, and summary of each chapter.

Ouvrages de référence ; sites internet et adresses d'organismes intéressants :

Biochemical Pathways Eds Gerhard Michal. Wiley press

**Other credits in programs**

<b>FARM12BA</b>	Deuxième année de bachelier en sciences pharmaceutiques	(10 credits)	Mandatory
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