




5.00 credits

30.0 h + 60.0 h

Q2

Teacher(s)	Geets Xavier ;Kirkove Carine ;Renard Laurette ;Sterpin Edmond (coordinator) ;
Language :	French
Place of the course	Bruxelles Woluwe
Main themes	A. Production of radiotherapy beams : - Cobalt-60, - linear accelerators, - neutron beams, proton beams, heavy ion beams. B. Definition of dosimetry quantities for radiotherapy: - PDD, RTM, RTA, OAR, isodoses, BSF, PSF. C. Quality assurance in radiotherapy : - definition and importance - recommendations - quality control in radiotherapy -quality control of CT scanners - quality control of linear accelerators - quality control of treatment planning systems - in-vivo dosimetry D. Calculation methods for external beam therapy - matrix system in TPS - separation of scatter and primary beam - pencil beam methods - Monte Carlo calculations E. Dosimetry for Brachy therapy
Learning outcomes	
Evaluation methods	Laboratories account for 40% of the mark. For each project, the evaluation focuses on the quality of the programming and the report provided. The final exam counts for 60% of the mark and is essentially theoretical. This consists of a written part and an oral part. The written part is done with open notebook and accounts for 80%. The oral part (closed notebook) accounts for 20%.
Teaching methods	The course is essentially given in lecture format. Laboratory sessions (computer simulations) are also planned. The student will have to complete two projects for which he / she will have to provide a report each time.
Content	The principle is to teach students the essential theoretical concepts underlying the practice of radiotherapy, both to prepare the student for a possible internship in a radiotherapy department, or to provide him with a solid knowledge of the field appreciated by companies working in the field. Aspects specific to proton therapy are also discussed. The course is structured around two main objectives:  1. To transmit the general principles underlying the delineation of volumes in radiotherapy (mainly GTV - CTV - PTV), as well as their specificities according to the localizations. The clinical aspects (both theoretical and practical) will be taught by radiotherapy physicians oncologists, the physical aspects by a hospital physicist. 2. Teach students the basic algorithmics of dose calculation engines (including Monte Carlo simulations). This will be exclusively given by a hospital physicist.
Inline resources	All slideshows and most appendices are on Moodle
Bibliography	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Les diaporamas et les cours magistraux constituent exclusivement la matière d'examen.</li> </ul> Les aspects théoriques sont couverts dans les références suivantes : <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Handbook of Radiotherapy Physics (Mayles, Nahum, Rosenwald)</li> <li>• The physics of proton therapy (Neuhausser and Zhang, Physics in Medicine and Biology 2015)</li> </ul>
Other infos	Slideshows and media are in English. The preferred language for the course is French, but English can be considered on request.
Faculty or entity in charge	MED

<b>Programmes containing this learning unit (UE)</b>				
Program title	Acronym	Credits	Prerequisite	Learning outcomes
Master [120] in Biomedical Engineering	GBIO2M	5		
Advanced Master in Radiotherapy-Oncology	RDTH2MC	5		
Master [120] in Physics	PHYS2M	5		
Certificat universitaire en physique d'hôpital	RPHY9CE	5		