

Due to the COVID-19 crisis, the information below is subject to change, in particular that concerning the teaching mode (presential, distance or in a comodal or hybrid format).

4 credits	30.0 h + 12.0 h	Q2
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Teacher(s)	Singleton Michael ;
Language :	French
Place of the course	Louvain-la-Neuve
Main themes	<p>The course is divided into three major parts that complement the chemistry of carbon and nitrogen, topics covered in the first year [LCHM1141] and second year [LCHM1244, 1q] and include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the chemistry of phosphorus derivatives • the chemistry of sulfur and selenium derivatives • the chemistry of silyl derivatives <p>The first chapter will be devoted to the preparation and reactivity of compounds containing a phosphorus atom at various stages of oxidation. The synthesis of phosphines, phosphites, phosphonates and phosphine oxides will be described. The usefulness of these reagents will be illustrated by the reactions of Wittig, Horner-Emmons and Wittig-Horner (construction of C = C double bonds), the reaction of Arbuzov and Michaelis and the transformations of Mitsunobu, Mukaiyama, Appel and Grieco.</p> <p>For the second chapter, the chemical and physical properties of compounds containing one or two sulfur atoms will be presented. The synthesis of large families of sulfur compounds will be addressed through, in particular, the formation of thiols, sulfides, disulfides, sulfoxides and sulfones. The synthetic utility of these various classes of compounds will then be illustrated through large reactions, such as: C = C double bond formation (Julia and Jones-Trost removal), epoxidation (Corey-Chaykovski), substitution and cyclopropanation. The chemistry of the selenium analogues will be discussed in parallel.</p> <p>The last chapter will describe the fundamentals of the chemistry of silyl derivatives, their preparation and their advantages as protective groups of alcohol functions. The generation of silyl enol ethers will then be studied and the utility of these reagents illustrated by the preparation of kinetic and thermodynamic silyl enols and their transformations to enolates, alkylated products or corresponding aldol compounds. The aldol reaction of Mukaiyama will be examined. The preparation of vinylsilanes and allylsilanes will be described and the reactivity of these species presented. The concepts of kinetic reactivity and thermodynamic stability will be reviewed and various concepts, such as hyperconjugation, Hammond's postulate and Curtin-Hammett's principle discussed in detail. In each chapter, special attention will be devoted to the stereochemistry of the reactions presented.</p>
Aims	<i>The contribution of this Teaching Unit to the development and command of the skills and learning outcomes of the programme(s) can be accessed at the end of this sheet, in the section entitled "Programmes/courses offering this Teaching Unit".</i>
Evaluation methods	<p>Due to the COVID-19 crisis, the information in this section is particularly likely to change.</p> <p>Practical training is an integral part of the teaching of organic chemistry and is an inseparable part of it. Participation in all practical sessions is therefore MANDATORY.</p> <p>Practical work (exit tests, output and purity of products, reports) takes place for 1/8 of the final grade.</p> <p>Any JUSTIFIED absence (justified by a medical certificate in the event of illness, or by an official document in other cases) will result in the simple cancellation of the laboratory session, without any subsequent catch-up session.</p> <p>Any NO JUSTIFIED absence will, in principle, be sanctioned by a NEGATIVE mark of 5 POINTS on the final mark, and may, depending on the degree of recidivism and the assessment of the situation by the teaching authorities, result in a mark of ZERO non-negotiable final out of 20.</p> <p>These terms and conditions are also valid for BIS students EXCEPT if they have obtained a grade of practical work equal to or greater than 10/20 (final grade), in which case they will be exempted.</p> <p>The final exam will take place for 7/8 of the final grade. It will only include a written test.</p>
Teaching methods	<p>Due to the COVID-19 crisis, the information in this section is particularly likely to change.</p> <p>Lectures with note taking, blackboard lessons, workouts and labs</p>
Content	<p>1) Phosphorus</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General properties and reactions • Derivatives of P as nucleophiles <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • With Halogen (R3PX +) - Call Reaction, Vilsmeier • With Other Electrophiles - Reaction of Arbuzov, Corey-Fuchs, Mitsunobu

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reaction of Wittig • Reaction of Horner-Wadsworth-Emmons • Reaction of Corey-Winter <p>2) Sulfur / Selenium</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General properties and reactions • Thiols and Thioethers • Sulfoxides (oxidation) • Carbanions • S vs Se <p>3) Silicon</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • General properties and reactions • Stabilization of carbocations / carbanions • Si-heteroatom bonds (protecting groups)
Inline resources	<p>Essential course materials are all available on the Moodle platform:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Statements of exercises • Manual of practical work (laboratories)
Bibliography	Nicolas Rabasso « Chimie Organique : Hétéroéléments, stratégies de synthèse et chimie organométallique » de boeck, 2eme édition (ou 3eme)
Faculty or entity in charge	CHIM

Programmes containing this learning unit (UE)				
Program title	Acronym	Credits	Prerequisite	Aims
Minor in Chemistry	MINCHIM	4		