



In view of the health context linked to the spread of the coronavirus, the methods of organisation and evaluation of the learning units could be adapted in different situations; these possible new methods have been - or will be - communicated by the teachers to the students.

6 credits	52.5 h	Q2
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Teacher(s)	Hantson Philippe ;
Language :	French
Place of the course	Bruxelles Woluwe
Main themes	The lessons are focusing on the important concept of target organ. The basis of the presentation will be the experience accumulated from the management of acutely poisoned patients (drug overdoses). For each main organ (brain, heart, lung...), the topic will be introduced by a clinical case. From the clinical manifestations, the pathophysiology will be discussed in depth. Criteria of severity will be defined for the most common toxins. Treatment will also be discussed, with a critical analysis of the use of the antidotes. In addition to the adverse effects of drugs, other aspects of environmental toxicology will be covered : exposures to toxic plants, animals, gases... Some illustrative situations are described (Seveso, nephrotoxicity due to herbal remedies).
Aims	<p>The objective of these lessons is to give to the student a general overview of the most common mechanisms of toxicity that could be observed in clinical medicine. A large variety of substances will be covered, including therapeutic drugs but also illicit substances. At the end of the formation, the student should be able to distinguish functional and lesional toxins. He should also be able to assess the responsibility of toxic agent in clinical manifestations.</p> <p>1</p> <p>-----</p> <p><i>The contribution of this Teaching Unit to the development and command of the skills and learning outcomes of the programme(s) can be accessed at the end of this sheet, in the section entitled "Programmes/courses offering this Teaching Unit".</i></p>
Evaluation methods	Due to the COVID-19 crisis, the information in this section is particularly likely to change. The evaluation is made with a questionnaire with multiple choice questions and open questions.
Content	<p>content method :</p> <p>The following chapter's will be illustrated by clinical case :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Epidemiology of drug poisoning - Pharmacokinetics and toxicodynamics - Toxins inducing central nervous system disturbances : drug and illicit substance - Toxic causes of metabolic acidosis - Mechanisms of cardiotoxicity - Paracetamol-induced liver failure - Toxicity due to animals and plants - Carbon monoxide and cyanide poisoning
Faculty or entity in charge	SBIM

Programmes containing this learning unit (UE)				
Program title	Acronym	Credits	Prerequisite	Aims
Advanced Master in Forensic Medicine	MLEG2MC	6		
Advanced Master in Clinical Biology	BICL2MC	5		
Master [120] in Biomedicine	SBIM2M	6		