

In view of the health context linked to the spread of the coronavirus, the methods of organisation and evaluation of the learning units could be adapted in different situations; these possible new methods have been - or will be - communicated by the teachers to the students.




5 credits

30.0 h + 22.5 h

Q2

Teacher(s)	Jacques Pascal (compensates Proost Joris) ;
Language :	French
Place of the course	Louvain-la-Neuve
Main themes	<p>A first part of the course provides an introduction to electrochemical processes, based on previously developed concepts in chemical thermodynamics. The course starts with a description of aqueous, ionic solutions. Next, quantitative expressions are derived that establish the conditions of electrochemical equilibrium for redox reactions occurring at electrode surfaces. Finally, it is explained how, based on the concept of overpotential, classical rate theory can be applied to describe the kinetics of charge transfer at electrodes. Some typical current-potential regimes are discussed, as well as relevant technological applications.</p> <p>In a second part, both the chemical and the electrochemical thermodynamic and kinetic principles will be applied to the processing and the chemical stability of inorganic materials. Most materials in use by mankind are indeed unstable relative to their environment. It is shown that, for understanding and describing this chemical (in)stability, the same thermodynamic and kinetic principles can be used as the ones governing their extraction (corrosion is merely metal extraction in reverse). Specific attention will be given in this part to the construction and interpretation of relevant engineering diagrams.</p>
Aims	<p><b>Contribution of the course to the program objectives</b></p> <p>Having regard to the LO of the programme "Bachelor in Engineering", this activity contributes to the development and acquisition of the following LO :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AA1.1, AA1.2</li> <li>• AA2.3, AA2.6, AA2.7</li> <li>• AA4.1, AA4.2, AA4.3</li> </ul> <p><b>Specific learning outcomes of the course</b></p> <p>More specifically, with respect to the disciplinary LO, the student at the end of the course will be able to :</p> <p>1</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• determine, based on thermodynamic equations and diagrammes, the appropriate operating conditions to produce a metal from its oxidised form, either by reduction in a gaseous atmosphere, or electrochemically in an aqueous medium ;</li> <li>• identify and derive mass and energy balances for such a process ;</li> <li>• apply the principles of electrochemical kinetics to understand a number of technological applications (corrosion, electrodeposition, fuel cells).</li> </ul> <p>Transversal Learning Outcomes</p> <p>Students will also be able to complete an elaborate exercise as a written examination under time constraint, as well as explain in their own words a theoretical concept during a final examination.</p> <p>-----</p> <p><i>The contribution of this Teaching Unit to the development and command of the skills and learning outcomes of the programme(s) can be accessed at the end of this sheet, in the section entitled "Programmes/courses offering this Teaching Unit".</i></p>
Evaluation methods	<p><b>Due to the COVID-19 crisis, the information in this section is particularly likely to change.</b></p> <p>For the coursework (volume 1), the examination is either in written form or orally, the latter with time for preparation on paper (to be determined every year, depending on the number of students).</p> <p>For the exercises (volume 2), a separate written exam will be organised during the semester, counting for 25% of the final score.</p>
Teaching methods	<p><b>Due to the COVID-19 crisis, the information in this section is particularly likely to change.</b></p> <p>The course is based on lectures and on exercises-based learning, the latter using a common thermodynamic database. Courses are intended to be very interactive, using an electronic voting system to follow up on students level and advancement in understanding.</p> <p>A one-day visit to an industrial processing plant is scheduled as well, typically an integrated steelmaking factory, to illustrate blast furnace and convertor processes.</p>

Content	<p>Part 1 : Processing and chemical stability of inorganic materials :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ellingham, Kellogg and Chaudron diagrams, for predicting high temperature reactivity of inorganic materials in gaseous environments ;</li> <li>• Pourbaix diagrams, for predicting low temperature reactivity of inorganic materials in aqueous solutions ;</li> <li>• Applications : the relative stability of oxides, the working principle of a blast furnace, corrosion processes.</li> </ul> <p>Part 2 : Electrochemical processes :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• description of ionic solutions and ion-solvent interactions (Debye-Hückel) ;</li> <li>• structure of electrified interfaces (double layer, zeita-potential) ;</li> <li>• electrochemical free energy change (Nernst) ;</li> <li>• overpotentials and electrode kinetics (Butler-Volmer, polarisation curves) ;</li> <li>• electrode reactions and processes of technological interest (electrodeposition, fuel cells)</li> </ul>
Inline resources	<p><a href="http://icampus.uclouvain.be/claroline/course/index.php?cid=LMAPR1231">http://icampus.uclouvain.be/claroline/course/index.php?cid=LMAPR1231</a></p>
Bibliography	<p>Une copie des slides des cours magistraux et des exercices est mise à la disposition des étudiants, soit via le service d'impression SICI, soit sur le site i-Campus du cours.</p> <p>La matière faisant l'objet de l'examen comprend tout ce qui a été dit ou montré au cours oralement, sur écran ou à l'aide d'autres media, et ne se limite donc exclusivement au texte du "support de cours".</p>
Other infos	<p>The exercise sessions that use a common thermodynamic database, as well as the associated examination, will take place in the informatics rooms of EPL.</p>
Faculty or entity in charge	<p>FYKI</p>

Programmes containing this learning unit (UE)				
Program title	Acronym	Credits	Prerequisite	Aims
Interdisciplinary Advanced Master in Science and Management of the Environment and Sustainable Development	ENVI2MC	5		
Master [60] in Environmental Science and Management	ENVI2M1	5		
Master [120] in Environmental Science and Management	ENVI2M	5		
Minor in Engineering Sciences : Applied Chemistry and Physics (only available for reenrolment)	LFYKI100I	5		