



Faculté des sciences philosophiques

Institut supérieur de philosophie

ISP

FILO1210 **Philosophy of nature**

[30h] 4 credits

This course is taught in the 1st semester

Teacher(s): Michel Ghins
Language: french
Level: 1st cycle course

Aims

The aim of the course is to introduce the student to a metaphysical reflection on nature that takes into consideration the main advances of the philosophical tradition and of modern science.

By the end of the course, the student is expected to have mastered the central topics and the main authors that have articulated a philosophical approach to nature. The student should be able to present a question, orally or in writing, in a clear, synthetic, and precise manner. The student will be able to argue in a rigorous manner in favor of one of the positions addressed while also taking a critical stance towards that same position. Finally, the student will be able to orient him or herself in the primary and secondary literature in the philosophy of nature.

Main themes

The course is organized around the study of some fundamental concepts: matter, space, time, causality. Each of these concepts is studied in the main contexts that marked the development of rational thought: Greek, Classical, and Contemporary philosophy; Classical and Contemporary physics; Contemporary biology. The main emphasis is on the transition from the classical idea of nature, linked to mechanism, to contemporary conceptions (dominated either by the most recent developments in physics or in the social sciences), which more and more regard nature in its evolutionary aspects and place ever greater importance on the phenomena of emergence, of teleonomy, and on what one might call the "historicity" of nature. The course ends with a schematic examination of the problem of the meaning of nature in relation to the human being and attempts also to link this reflection on nature to philosophical anthropology in the context of the problems arising from contemporary ecology.

Other information (prerequisite, evaluation (assessment methods), course materials recommended readings, ...)

Pre-requisites:

We shall assume that the student has a basic knowledge of the history of philosophy.

Assessment:

The assessment will be based either on an oral exam addressing the issues discussed in the class or on an essay written by the student.

Supporting material:

Complete class-notes as well as a bibliography are available.

Course Holder/Course Supervision:

Exclusively by the lecturer.

Other credits in programs

ISP12	Deuxième candidature en philosophie et lettres : philosophie	(4 credits)	Mandatory
ISPA9CE	Certificat universitaire en philosophie (fondements)	(4 credits)	Mandatory
PSY2	Licence en sciences psychologiques	(3 credits)	